

# Introduction

The ESL Reported Speech Lesson Plan is aimed at helping students understand and effectively use reported speech in English. This topic is important as it not only enhances students' language skills but also their ability to communicate information accurately and confidently. Reported speech, also known as indirect speech, plays a crucial role in everyday conversations, interviews, and written communication. By mastering this topic, students will be better equipped to convey messages attributed to someone else, making their language usage more sophisticated and versatile. Additionally, understanding reported speech can lead to improved comprehension of media sources such as news articles or interviews, further highlighting its significance in English language learning.

## Vocabulary Building

### Vocab

Vocab	Definition
<b>Reported Speech</b>	The reporting of what someone else has said. In reported speech, the speaker changes the tense of the original sentence and often pronouns too.
<b>Direct Speech</b>	The exact words spoken by a person, indicated by quotation marks in written English.
<b>'Said' Synonyms</b>	'Said' synonyms such as 'told', 'stated', 'explained', and 'mentioned' are commonly used in reported speech to add variety to sentences.
<b>'Ask' Synonyms</b>	'Ask' synonyms like 'inquire', 'request', and 'question' are frequently used in reported speech when reporting questions or requests made by someone else.
<b>Time Expressions</b>	Expressions indicating when the reported speech took place or is taking place, such as yesterday, last week, now, at present,

# Contextual Usage

- The teacher explained that they would conduct a quiz later. (**Reported Speech**)
- She said, "I am going to the store." (**Direct Speech**)
- He mentioned that he was not feeling well. ('Said' Synonyms)
- They requested if we could join them for dinner. ('Ask' Synonyms)
- She told me she had finished her homework yesterday. (**Time Expressions**)

## ESL Warm-up Activity

To start off the lesson on reported speech, engage students in a fun and interactive warm-up activity called "Quote Relay." Divide the class into two teams and provide each team with a list of direct speech quotes. Each team member will take turns relaying a direct speech quote to their teammates using reported speech. For example, if the direct speech quote is "I love learning English," the student may report it as "He/she said that he/she loves learning English." This activity not only sets the tone for understanding reported speech but also encourages teamwork, creativity, and quick thinking. It's an excellent way to energize students and prepare them for the lesson ahead while incorporating language elements relevant to the ESL Reported Speech Lesson Plan.

## Main ESL Lesson Activities

### Activity 1: Rearranging Reported Speech

Start by providing students with a set of direct speech quotes. Ask them to work individually or in pairs to convert these direct quotes into reported speech. After a designated time, have students share their reported speech conversions and discuss any differences among the responses. This activity strengthens understanding of how verb tenses and pronouns change when converting direct speech to reported speech.

## **Activity 2: Roleplay Interview**

In this activity, students pair up and take turns conducting interviews using both direct and reported speech. One student acts as the interviewer asking questions in direct speech while the other responds using reported speech to convey their answers. This roleplay not only reinforces the use of reported speech but also encourages active listening and speaking skills.

## **Activity 3: Reporting News Headlines**

Provide students with a selection of news headlines presented in direct quotation form. In groups, ask them to rewrite the headlines using reported speech. Encourage discussions within each group on how best to convey the main idea while maintaining accurate reporting.

This engaging series of activities offers practical applications for utilizing reported speeches while fostering collaboration, critical thinking, and language practice in various contexts within an ESL classroom setting.

## **ESL Homework Assignment**

For homework, students are tasked with finding news articles or stories and rewriting the reported speech within them into direct speech. This assignment reinforces the lesson content by requiring students to identify instances of reported speech in real-world contexts and transform them to direct speech. Additionally, they are encouraged to note any changes in verb tenses and pronouns during this transformation. This activity serves as a practical application of the lesson's concepts and encourages independent learning outside of the classroom.

## **Conclusion**

# Key Points Summary

Throughout this lesson, students have gained a comprehensive understanding of reported speech, including its usage, conversion from direct speech, and the changes in verb forms and pronouns. They have also practiced applying this knowledge in various exercises and activities.

## Reflection

As you reflect on this lesson, consider how the concept of reported speech can make language usage more nuanced. Understanding how to report what others have said is essential for effective communication and comprehension across different contexts. In recognizing these principles and practicing their application, students can enhance their language development by incorporating reported speech into their everyday conversations and written expressions.

## Why this topic is great for ESL learning

Reported speech is an excellent topic for ESL learning due to its multiple benefits in language development. Here are a few reasons why the ESL Reported Speech Lesson Plan is a great addition to any curriculum:

- 1. Expanded Vocabulary:** Engaging with reported speech allows learners to encounter a range of vocabulary, including synonyms for "said" and "asked." This exposure expands their linguistic repertoire and enables them to express themselves more effectively.
- 2. Improved Listening and Comprehension Skills:** Teaching reported speech helps students sharpen their listening skills as they must accurately report what they have heard from others. This practice encourages attentive listening, comprehension of context, and the ability to extract key information.
- 3. Critical Thinking and Analysis:** Utilizing reported speech requires students to analyze information, differentiate between direct and indirect speech, consider verb tense changes, and evaluate pronoun usage. These cognitive processes enhance

critical thinking abilities within language learning.

4. **Cultural Awareness:** The study of reported speech allows students insight into different cultural norms regarding communication styles, politeness levels, and indirectness in conversations across various languages and societies.

5. **Effective Communication Skills:** Mastering the skill of reporting what others have said empowers learners with clear communication tools for interviews, presentations, social interactions, or even storytelling situations where quoting or paraphrasing previous conversations is required.

By integrating the ESL Reported Speech Lesson Plan into language lessons, teachers can provide students with essential skills that promote vocabulary expansion, strengthen listening comprehension abilities, nurture critical thinking capacities, cultivate cultural awareness, and enhance overall communication proficiency in English.